 Follow the instructions below for specific characters. If you want to include symbols or Greek Letters, type the respective code indicated in the tables at the position where you want to place it, or copy the code and paste it in the position. If you want to use superscripts, subscripts, italics, bold, or underlines, follow the instructions below.

Symbols  
(ex) p&lt;0.05 will be displayed as p<0.05.

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| You Type | &lt; | &gt; | &amp; | &quot; | &plusmn; | &ne; |
| Display | < | > | & | " | ± | ≠ |

Greek Letters  
(ex) &beta;blocker will be displayed as βblocker.

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| You Type | &alpha; | &beta; | &gamma; | &delta; | &epsilon; | &zeta; | &eta; | &theta; | &iota; | &kappa; | &lambda; |
| Display | α | β | γ | δ | ε | ζ | η | θ | ι | κ | λ |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| You Type | &mu; | &nu; | &xi; | &omicron; | &pi; | &rho; | &sigma; | &tau; | &upsilon; | &phi; |
| Display | μ | ν | ξ | ο | π | ρ | σ | τ | υ | φ |

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| You Type | &chi; | &psi; | &omega; |
| Display | χ | ψ | ω |

Superscripts  
Enclose the text between <SUP> and </SUP>. For example,Na<SUP>+</SUP> will be displayed as Na+.

Subscripts  
Enclose the text between <SUB> and </SUB>. For example,H<SUB>2</SUB>O will be displayed as H2O.

Italics  
Enclose the text between <I> and </I>. For example,<I>c-fos</I> will be displayed as *c-fos*.

Bold  
Enclose the text between <B> and </B>. For example,<B>accent</B> will be displayed as **accent**.

Underlines  
Enclose the text between <U> and </U>. For example,<U>directly</U> will be displayed as directly.

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| You Type | <SUP></SUP> | <SUB></SUB> | <I></I> | <B></B> | <U></U> |
| Effect | superscript | subscript | italics | bold | underline |

If you want to start a new line, put<BR>in the front of the sentence.

If you want to use "<" or ">" (greater-than / less-than signs) in your abstract, enter "&lt;" for "<" or "&gt;" for ">", in order to avoid confusion with special character code "<>" (angle brackets).